

# People, Organizations, and Places Index

## A

Aatami, Pita, 227  
Aboriginal Healing Foundation, 229  
Adams, Bryan, 414  
*Adbusters Magazine*, 18  
Aguas del Tunari, 84  
Air Canada, 347  
Alberta Teachers' Association, 61  
al-Dashti, Roula, 21  
Alexander II (czar), 163  
Alexander III (czar), 163  
Alexcee, Gary, 229  
Alfred, Agnes, 226  
Ali, Muhammad, 395, 407  
al Qaeda, 206, 369, 372  
Amin, Idi, 303  
Amnesty International, 269  
Amyotte, Adèle, 357  
Anderson, William, III, 253  
Andrews, Wyatt, 213  
Annan, Kofi, 234  
Anthony, Susan B., 132  
Apps, Gail, 84  
Arar, Maher, 370  
Assembly of First Nations (AFN), 13, 73, 217, 229  
Assinewe, Dae Fawn, 405  
Atikameg First Nation, 405  
Atlee, Clement, 188  
Augustine, Noah, 14  
Aung San Suu Kyi, 410  
Axworthy, Tom, 99

## B

Bailey, Martha, 274  
Baines, Beverley, 274  
Barlindhaug, Johan Petter, 383–384  
Batista, Fulgencio, 202  
Battiste, Marie, 37  
Batycki, Candace, 418  
BC Teachers' Federation, 387  
Bechtel, 83–84  
Berger, Thomas, 34  
Berliner, Michael S., 111  
Bernanke, Ben S., 314  
Bethune, Norman, 30  
Big Bear, Chief, 19

bin Laden, Osama, 206  
Bismarck, Otto von, 174  
Blackfoot Confederacy, 69  
Blackmore, Winston, 273  
Blair, Tony, 233  
Blanc, Louis, 148  
Bloc Québécois, 285, 286, 333, 343  
Blood Tribe (Kainai First Nation), 406  
Bolivian Federation of Factory Workers, 83  
Bolshevik Party, 164–165  
Bonaparte, Napoléon. *See* Napoleon I (emperor)  
Borden, Robert, 295  
Bourassa, Henri, 295  
Boushehri, Jenan, 21  
British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 412  
British Labour Party. *See* Labour Party  
Brokaw, Tom, 442  
Brooymans, Hanneke, 420  
Brum, Hans-Georg, 271  
Burgmann, Tamsyn, 297  
Bush, George W., 8, 234, 296, 328, 371, 442

## C

Canadian Alliance Party, 286  
Canadian Co-operative Association, 84  
Canadian Council of Ministers of the Environment (CCME), 290  
Canadian Human Rights Commission, 347  
Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA), 415  
Canadian Labour Congress, 313  
Canadian Red Cross, 415  
Canadian Security Intelligence Service (CSIS), 373  
Cardinal, Harold, 221, 224  
Carnegie, Andrew, 118  
Caron, Gilles, 356  
Carpenter, Sarah, 123  
Castro, Fidel, 202  
Castro, Raúl, 320  
Cauchon, Martin, 87  
Chae, Jacey, 431  
Champlain, Samuel de, 339  
Chaput, Maria, 12, 14  
Chilibeck, Kari, 439  
Chiu, Yvonne, 437

Chrétien, Jean, 224, 233  
Christie, Gord, 121  
Churchill, Winston, 50, 186, 187, 196  
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, 273  
CIA (Central Intelligence Agency), 202  
Citizens on Patrol (COP), 398  
Clark, Joe, 413  
Clarkson, Adrienne, 338, 406  
Clay, Cassius, 395. *See also* Ali, Muhammad  
Clement, Joseph, 405  
Cockburn, Bruce, 414  
Committee in the Defense of Water and Life in Cochabamba, 83  
Conference Board of Canada, 315  
Conservative Party of Canada, 285, 286, 333, 345  
Cooke-Taylor, R.W., 126  
Co-operative Commonwealth Federation (CCF), 151–153, 156, 420  
Corcoran, Terrence, 261  
Council of Canadians, 270  
Cryderman, Kelly, 112  
Cuthand, Doug, 221

## D

Dalley, Gillian, 87  
Darwin, Charles, 19, 174  
Day, Stockwell, 286  
de Adder, Michael, 306, 385  
de Montigny, Philippe, 435  
Dempsey, Lotta, 207  
Desire-Tesar, Clive, 383  
Diamond, Billy, 263  
Dickens, Charles, 124  
Diefenbaker, John, 201, 202, 256, 386  
Dion, Stéphane, 357  
Dixie Chicks, 442  
Doctors Without Borders, 400, 415  
Donato, Andy, 328  
Doré, Gustave, 92  
Douglas, T.C. (Tommy), 153, 156  
Doukhobors, 255–257  
Doukhobor Village Museum, 257  
Dubček, Alexander, 210  
Duchin, Melanie, 383  
Dufresne, Philippe, 347

Dumont, Gabriel, 19  
Duplessis, Maurice, 153–154  
Duvalier, François, 237  
Dylan, Bob, 141

## E

Earth Water International, 439  
Ebrahim, Salimah Y., 440  
Eco-Air, 420  
Edelman, Marian Wright, 312  
Edmonton Committee to End Homelessness, 309  
Edmonton Social Planning Council, 375  
Edwards, Henrietta Muir, 20  
Egerton, M., 143  
Elections Canada, 282  
Engels, Friedrich, 72, 122  
England, Catherine, 56  
Evans, Mark, 430

## F

Faludi, Susan, 17  
Famous Five, 20, 21  
Fattah, Hassan M., 21  
Fernández, Leonel, 240  
Fitzgerald, Eryn, 22  
Flavin, Christopher, 262  
Fontaine, Phil, 217  
Food Not Bombs, 267–270  
ForestEthics, 418  
Foster, James, 309  
Fouché, Gwladys, 330  
Fourier, Charles, 144–145  
Fraser Institute, 60  
Freda, Tom, 338  
*Front de libération du Québec* (FLQ), 299  
Fulghum, Robert, 87  
Fundamentalist Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, 273

## G

Gaia-Movement, 255  
Galloway, George, 277  
Gandhi, Indira, 208, 268, 312  
Gandhi, Mahatma, 30  
Garthoff, Raymond, 202  
Gaskell, P., 122

Ghazali, Abdus Sattar, 372  
Gide, André, 30  
Goklany, Indur M., 261  
Gorbachev, Mikhail, 169, 212–213  
Gore, Al, 261  
Gosselin, Louise, 351  
Goulet, Leo, 405  
Gouzenko, Igor, 198–199  
Grande Prairie Composite High School, 434, 435  
Gratz, Jennifer, 324  
Green Parties of Canada, 285, 286, 417  
Greenpeace, 383, 440  
Grey, Deborah, 286  
Griffiths, Rudyard, 429  
Grinde, Donald A., Jr, 99  
*Groupe marxiste révolutionnaire* (Revolutionary Marxist Group), 154  
Guardian Angels, 398  
Gupta, Deepika, 40  
Gwich'in Tribal Council, 251

## H

Habyarimana, Juvénal, 236  
Halstead, Susan, 52  
Harb, Marc, 305–306  
Harper, Stephen, 346  
Haudenosaunee Confederacy, 96–100, 220  
Heller, Z.P., 441  
Henderson, James Youngblood, 37  
Henderson, Paul, 185  
Hepburn, Claudia R., 61  
Hildebrandt, Walter, 221  
Hitler, Adolf, 176–180  
Hobbes, Thomas, 30–31, 50, 72  
Ho Chi Minh, 204  
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr, 51  
Holton, Jesse, 74  
Homeward Trust Edmonton, 377  
Hopkins, Harry, 187  
Hudson's Bay Company, 221  
Human Rights Watch, 409  
Hurlbert, E.L., 61  
Hussein, Saddam, 236, 265, 303  
Hutterites, 82

## I

Independent Labour Party of Great Britain, 149

Indian Association of Alberta, 224  
Inn From the Cold Program, 255  
Interfaith Worker Justice, 428  
Inuit Circumpolar Conference, 359  
Inuit Tapiritt Kanatami (ITK), 354–355  
Inuvialuit Corporation, 251  
Iraq Freedom Congress, 266  
*Iskra* (*Spark*), 163  
Ivanchuk, Irene, 12

## J

Jackson, Simon, 440  
Jairamsingh, Christine, 22–23  
Jamieson, Roberta, 225  
Jean, Michaëlle, 238, 340, 405, 417, 430–431  
Jeanne d'Arc, 19, 20  
Jefferson, Thomas, 19  
Jensen, Sarah, 434–435  
Joan of Arc. *See* Jeanne d'Arc  
Johansen, Bruce E., 99  
John, King, 49, 50  
Johnson, Daniel, 112  
Johnson, David Cay, 312  
Johnson, Lyndon B., 323  
Jones, Barbara, 269  
Jordans, Frank, 410  
Joyal, Serge, 343–344

## K

Kaion' kehá:ka (the Cayuga), 97  
Kamble, Nitin, 40  
Kanien'kehá:ka (the Mohawk), 97  
Kaplan, Robert, 236  
Karensky, Alexander, 164  
Keating, Tom, 238  
Kedia, Mukund, 40  
Keegstra, James, 52–53  
Kennedy, John F., 201, 210–211  
Kenney, Jason, 277  
Keynes, John Maynard, 326, 327  
Khader, Khalida, 21  
Khamarov, Eli, 133  
Khrushchev, Nikita, 201, 203, 211  
Kim Il-sung, 76, 203  
Kim Jong-il, 76  
King, Martin Luther, Jr, 268, 323  
King, Thomas, 431–432  
Kingsley, Jean-Pierre, 238  
Krahmov, Nikolai, 207

Kreuzer, Daryl, 377  
 Kurelek, William, 11  
 Kuujuaq (Fort Chimo), 227  
 Kwon, Hyok, 76–77  
 Kwong, Norman L., 341

## L

Labour Party, 311–312  
 Labrador Inuit Association (LIA), 253  
 Lac La Ronge residential school, 223  
 Lake Band, 405  
 Lambert, Rachel, 402  
 Landmine Survivors Network, 200  
 Lanziger, Irene, 387  
 Large, Norma, 75  
 Layton, Jack, 401–402  
 Lee, Geddy, 414  
 LeFarber, Walter, 188  
 Lefsrud, Justice, 22–23  
 Lehman, Gigi, 423  
 Lenin, Vladimir, 19, 20, 163  
 Lennon, John, 207  
 Leonardo da Vinci, 46  
 Leong, Melissa, 274  
 Lesage, Jean, 154, 322  
 Levasseur-Ouimet, France, 357  
 Lévesque, René, 154, 299  
 Lewis, Naomi, 257  
 Lewis, Stephen, 413  
 Liberal Party, 285, 286, 333  
 Ligaya, Armina, 375  
 Lightfoot, Gordon, 414  
 Little Bear, Leroy, 69, 89  
 Live 8, 414  
 Live Aid, 413  
 Locke, John, 31–32, 49, 50, 57  
 Louis XIV (king), 101  
 Louis XVI (king), 302  
 Lynn-Jones, Sean M., 233

## M

Macdonald, Sir John A., 226, 342  
 MacEwan, Grant, 23–24  
 MacGregor, Roy, 437  
 Maines, Natalie, 442  
 Make Poverty History, 439  
 Malcolm X, 268

Mandamin, L.S. Tony, 75  
 Mandela, Nelson, 303  
 Manitoba Federation of Métis, 249  
 Manley, John, 233  
 Mao Zedong, 19, 20  
 Maquinna, Chief, 226  
 Marshall, George, 190  
 Martin, Paul, 338  
 Marx, Karl, 37–38, 72, 79, 132, 145–146, 161  
 McClung, Nellie, 20  
 McDonald, R, 61  
 McHenry, Keith, 269  
 McKenna, Frank, 255  
 McKinney, Louise, 20  
 McKinnon, Janice, 90  
 McLachlin, Beverley, 348, 349  
 McLarey, Gerard, 22  
 McLellan, Anne, 373  
 McLuhan, Marshall, 17  
*Médecins Sans Frontières* (MSF). *See* Doctors Without Borders  
 Medicine Calf, Chief, 57  
 Medicine Hat Food Bank, 86  
 Medicine Hat Skateboard Association, 67, 86  
 Meinhof, Ulrike, 271  
 Melamed, Ken, 418  
 Menzel, Peter, 375  
 Métis Holistic Lifelong Learning Model, 70  
 Métis National Council, 71  
 Métis Nation of Alberta Association, 71  
 Métis Settlements General Council, 248  
 Me to We movement, 429  
 Mi'kmaq, 36  
 Mill, John Stuart, 107–109  
 Millennium Development Goals, 133  
 Miller, Henry, 30  
 Miller, Mary, 15–16  
 Milne, Ron (Mrs.), 15–16  
 Mises, Ludwig von, 316  
 Mitchell, Joni, 414  
 Mohawk, John, 99  
 Molotov, Vyacheslav, 191  
 Monten, Eddie, 347  
 Montes, Michelle, 28  
 Montesquieu, baron de (Charles de Secondat), 51  
 Morrison, Brenda, 387  
 Morten, Eddie, 347  
 Mountain Horse, Mike, 406

Mulroney, Brian, 289, 413  
 Murphy, Emily, 20  
 Murray, Anne, 414  
 Musqueam Band, 354  
 Mussolini, Benito, 173  
 Mustard Seed, 86  
 Mustard Seed Street Ministry, 437

## N

Napoleon I (emperor), 19  
 National Day of Action (2007), 217, 230  
 National Indian Brotherhood, 224  
 National League for Democracy, 409  
 National Socialist German Workers' Party, 176–180  
 Nazi Party. *See* National Socialist German Workers' Party  
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 208  
 Neskonlith Band, 11  
 New Democratic Party (NDP), 153, 285, 286, 297, 333, 343, 401  
 New Lenark (Scotland), 143, 144  
 Nicholas II (czar), 164  
 Nixon, Pat, 437  
 Nixon, Richard, 208, 212  
 NKVD (secret police), 168  
 Noor al Hussein of Jordan (queen), 200  
 North American Phalanx, 145  
 North Energy, 383  
 Northern Lights, 413, 414

## O

Obama, Barack, 328  
 Okalik, Paul, 384  
 Oliver, Frank, 255  
 Olivera, Oscar, 83  
 Onenote'a:ka (the Oneida), 97  
 Ono, Yoko, 207  
 Ononta'kehá:ka (the Onondga), 97  
 Order Sons of Italy in America, 29  
*L'Organisation internationale de la Francophonie* (OIF), 72–73  
 Orwell, George, 159–160  
 Osler, James, 273  
 Owen, Robert, 143–144  
 Oxfam Canada, 415

## P

Panasiuk, Elizabeth, 437  
Parekh, Bhikhu, 231–232  
Parlby, Irene, 20  
Parti Québécois, 154–155  
Peace Brigades International, 432–433  
Peace Wapiti Academy Interact Club, 434  
Pearson, Elaine, 409  
Pearson, Lester B., 208  
Peguis First Nation, 251  
Penn, Sean, 62  
People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan (PDPA), 205  
People's Will, 163  
Peretz, Ingrid, 438  
Peron, Jim, 321  
Phillip, Stewart, 248  
Pinochet, Augusto, 303  
Plato, 30, 36  
Popplewell, Brett, 429  
Poundmaker, Chief, 19  
Power, Samantha, 392  
Powley, Roddy, 354  
Powley, Steve, 354  
Prejean, Helen, 62  
Préval, René, 237  
Price, Travis, 438  
Progressive Conservative Party, 286  
Putin, Vladimir, 169, 170

## Q

Quesnay, Francis, 54  
Quintana, Tomas Ojea, 409  
Qwiqwasutinuxw, 226

## R

Ramones, The, 5  
Ramos, Jorge, 28  
Rawls, John, 235–236  
RCMP, 227–228, 370, 373  
Reagan, Ronald, 212–213  
Red Army, 166, 188  
Red Army Faction, 270–272  
Reform Party, 286  
René Tambour, Elaine, 13  
Reynolds, Cecilia, 430  
Rhyno, Crystal, 435  
Richards, Howard, 56, 310

Riel, Louis, 19, 243  
Riis, Jacob, 120  
Robbins, Tim, 62  
Rockefeller, John D., 118  
Romano, Isaac, 257  
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 186, 187, 188, 327  
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 32, 49, 50, 71  
Rowe, Richard, 115  
Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples, 75, 226, 229  
Rusk, Dean, 203

## S

Sadiq, Lydia, 434, 435  
Sadler, Michael Thomas, 123  
St Laurent, Louis, 191, 193  
St Marylebone Workhouse, 129  
St Joseph Catholic School, 434, 435  
Salvation Army, 377  
Santarossa, Amanda, 434, 435  
Sarandon, Susan, 62  
Schneider, Bart, 324  
Schwadron, Harley, 142  
Schwartz, Peter, 313  
Scott, Andy, 253  
Scott, Lee, 441  
Sears, Alan, 430  
Secondat, Charles de. *See* Montesquieu, baron de (Charles de Secondat)  
Shapcott, Michael, 375  
Shepherd, David, 438–439  
Sherwood, Christopher, 363  
Shiite Muslims, 267  
Shotinontowane'á:ka (the Seneca), 97  
Sierra Club, 440  
Sierra Student Coalition, 440  
Simon, Mary, 355  
Smart, Peter, 123  
Smith, Adam, 54–55, 103–104  
Smith, Wayne S., 320  
Socialist Democratic Labour Party (SDLP), 163  
Socialist Party of America, 149  
Solomon, Majorie, 13  
Sons of Freedom, 255, 256  
Sparrow, Ronald, 353  
Speaker, Andrew, 388  
Spirit Bear Youth Coalition, 440  
Springsteen, Bruce, 442

Sproat, Gilbert, 226  
Stalin, Joseph, 163, 166–169, 181–182, 186, 187, 189, 196, 200  
Statistics Canada, 396  
Statute of Liberty, 95  
Steele, Amy, 121  
Stein, Janice Gross, 259  
Stephens, Joseph Rayner, 123  
Stevenson, Louis, 251  
Stikker, Dirk, 191  
Storm, Harry, 224  
Stowe, Emily, 131  
Strahl, Chuck, 248  
Students Without Borders, 435  
Suharto, General, 237  
Sunni Muslims, 267  
Suzuki, David, 18, 262, 417–419, 420

## T

Taft, Robert, 204  
Taliban, 223, 225  
Taylor, Peter Shawn, 227  
Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre, 14  
Teresa, Mother, 30  
Thomas, Jammie, 64  
Thomas, Mary, 11  
Thoreau, Henry David, 404  
Toder, Brian, 64  
Tolkien, J.R.R., 243  
Toronto Blue Jays, 431  
Toronto Women's Guild, 131  
Tremblay, Marie-Ange, 299  
Trotsky, Leon, 163, 167  
Trudeau, Pierre Elliott, 289, 299, 352  
Truman, Harry S., 188, 190  
Tsuu T'ina Peacemaker Court, 75, 289  
Turgot, Anne-Robert-Jacques, 54  
Turner, Chris, 441  
Turner, Garth, 346

## U

U'mista Cultural Centre, 225  
UNICEF Canada, 415  
Uninnak, Mark, 227  
Union of British Columbia Indian Chiefs, 248  
United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipefitting Industry, Local 488, 73

United Nations, 132, 204, 234, 378  
 United Nations Educational, Scientific and  
 Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 144  
 United Nations Human Rights Commission,  
 269  
 United Nations Human Rights Council, 409  
 United Nations Refugee Agency, 439  
 USA for Africa, 413, 414  
 Utne, Leif, 330  
 U Wunna Maung Lwin, 410

## V

Van Belle, Robert, 61  
 Vandebilt, Cornelius, 118  
 Verigin, Peter P. (son), 256  
 Verigin, Peter V. (father), 255, 256

# Subject Index

## A

Abject poverty, 375, 378  
 Aboriginal collective thought, 246  
 Aboriginal peoples  
   alleged destruction of Inuit sled dogs,  
     227–228  
   and assimilationist policies, 222–227  
   and citizenship, 431–432  
   collective norms, 89  
   collective responsibility, 74–76  
   collectivism, 69–70  
   and development of liberalism, 96–100  
   early European contact, 219–221  
   and Indian Act, 223–225, 228  
   Inuit rights, 359–360  
   land claims, 246–250  
   land treaties, 220–221  
   languages, 12, 13  
   and legacy of intergenerational trauma, 246  
   official “Indian” status, 224, 228  
   relationship to land, 11, 15–16, 57  
   residential schools, 223  
   restorative justice, 74–76, 289  
   self-government, 248, 251–254  
   soldiers, 405–406  
   spirituality, 11, 14, 15–16  
   status of women, 228  
   values, 11, 34, 36–37

Verlez, Lisette, 299  
 Verner, Josée, 290  
 Veterans for Peace, 395  
 Voltaire, 51

## W

Wagner, Martin, 360  
 Walesa, Lech, 210  
 Wal-Mart, 440–441  
 Watada, Ehren K., 395  
 Watson, Jack, 23–24  
 Watt-Cloutier, Sheila, 359–360  
 Weber, Henry, 24  
 Werbach, Adam, 440–441  
 Whitely, Pat, 423  
 Wilcher, Shirley J., 324

Williams, Brad, 423  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 232  
 Woodsworth, J.S., 153  
 World Bank, 378–379  
 World Health Organization (WHO), 388  
 Worldwatch Institute, 262  
 World Wildlife Fund, 383

## Y

Yanukovych, Viktor, 410  
 Young, Neil, 414  
 Youth With A Mission Canada, 67  
 Yunus, Muhammad, 379  
 Yushchenko, Viktor, 168, 409

  war veterans, 223  
   worldview, 69–70, 219–220  
 Aboriginal rights, 246–250, 353–355  
 Absolute monarchy, 102, 302  
 Accountability, 286, 287  
 Action plans, 436  
 Adherence to collective norms, 88–89, 147  
 Advertising, 17, 18  
 Affirmative action, 40, 323–324  
 Afghanistan  
   Canadian involvement in, 235, 401–402  
   Soviet invasion of, 205–206  
   US-led invasion of, 233–234  
 Alberta  
   cost of living, 309  
   economic boom, 80  
   educational freedom, 60–61  
   Francophone rights, 356  
   immigrant experience, 11, 12, 15  
   income gap, 121  
   Métis land settlement, 248  
   Métis settlements in, 249  
 Altruism, 374  
 American Dream, 378  
 American Revolution, 31, 48, 49, 106  
*Animal Farm* (Orwell), 159–160  
 Anti-Ballistic Missile (ABM) Treaty, 212  
 Anti-Bolshevik White Army, 166  
 Anti-bullying campaign, 439–440

Anti-Semitism, 178–180  
 Anti-terrorism Act, 300, 369–370  
 Anti-war movements, 406–408. *See also* War  
   resisters  
 Apartheid, 303  
*A Problem from Hell* (Power), 392  
 Arctic environment, 359–360, 381–383  
 Arms race, 169, 199–200, 211  
 Assimilation, 222–227  
 Authoritarian political systems, 281, 301–303

## B

*Baader-Meinhof Complex* (movie), 271  
 Bandung Conference, 208  
 Bank bailouts, 80  
 Bay of Pigs invasion, 202  
 Beliefs and values, 6–24  
   Canadian, 79  
   culture and, 11  
   environment and, 11, 15–16, 27  
   fundamental questions relating to, 5  
   gender and, 16–17  
   and identity, 9  
   ideology and, 19, 28, 30–36  
   influences on, 10–21  
   integrating collectivism and individualism,  
     79  
   language and, 12–14

- media and, 17–18
- personal, 5–7
- political movements and, 19–21
- religion and spirituality and, 14
- Berlin Wall, 169, 210
- Bicameral legislature, 342
- Bill 26, 73
- Bill 101. *See* Charter of the French Language
- Bill C-19, 344
- Bill C-20, 344
- Bill C-31, 228, 353
- Blended programs, 60
- Bloody Sunday, 163
- Bolivia, privatization of water in, 83–84
- Bolsheviks, 164–165, 166
- Boom-bust cycle, 327
- Bourgeoisie, 145
- Brinkmanship, 200–203
- Britain
  - and Cold War, 188, 196
  - and Iraq War, 265, 267
- British North America Act, 339. *See also* Constitutional Act of 1867
- Brussels Treaty, 193
- Bullying, 87, 387
- Bystanders, 392

## C

### Canada

- Afghanistan mission, 235, 401–402
- and American war resisters, 296–297
- citizenship, 427
- and Cold War, 191, 193
- democratic socialism in, 151–156
- faith-based laws, 258
- income inequality, 119, 121, 315, 375
- levels of government, 283
- multi-party system, 345
- official bilingualism, 355
- poverty in, 375–377
- religious freedom, 260
- response to tsunami disaster (2004), 415–416
- social safety net, 330–334
- voter turnout, 305, 306
- Canada Health Act, 90
- Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, 22–23, 46, 63, 73, 225, 254, 347, 348–350, 351, 355, 356, 385

- Canadian constitution, 22–23, 73, 246, 347, 350
- Canadian Human Rights Act, 322
- Canadian identity, 22–24
- Capitalism, 153
  - free-market economy, 54–56, 320–321, 322
  - laissez-faire, 105, 120
  - and liberalism, 104–105
  - private property, 57, 105, 107, 147, 321
  - and role of government, 35, 104
  - vs. socialism, 148
- Capital punishment, 62–63, 287
- Caste system, 40
- Censorship, 384–387. *See also* Freedom of expression
- Charlottetown Accord, 288–289
- Charter challenge, voting age limit, 22–23
- Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union, 63
- Charter of the French Language, 358
- Charter schools, 60
- Child care, 333–334
- Child labour, 115, 123–124
- China
  - and Korean War, 204
  - and non-aligned movement, 208
  - relations with United States, 209
  - spy plane incident, 199
- Citizenship, 425–433
  - Canadian, 427
  - defined, 425
  - humanitarianism and, 399–400, 412–415
  - legal understandings of, 426–427
  - political participation, 398–399
  - respect for law and order, 396–397
  - responsibilities of citizens, 396–400, 417
  - role of citizens, 404–411, 417–419
- Civil disobedience, 267–270, 401–402, 404, 406–411
- Civil Disobedience* (Thoreau), 404
- Civil Rights Act (US), 323
- Class, as ideological theme, 27
- Classical liberalism, 105–109, 129, 147
- Classless society, 146, 149, 161
- Class struggle, 145
- Class system, British (1880s), 103
- Climate change, 359–360, 416–419
- Cold War, 169
  - brinkmanship, 200–203
  - Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON), 194

- deterrence, 199–200
- doomsday clock, 214
- end of, 212–213
- espionage, 198–199
- expansionism, 189, 192–193
- ideological conflict, 187
- Marshall Plan, 190–191
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 191, 193–194
- origins of, 186–188
- prestige wars, 198
- proxy wars, 203–206
- strategies, 197–206
- Truman Doctrine, 190
- war of words, 198
- Warsaw Pact, 194
- Collective, defined, 68
- Collective interests, 72–73, 143
- Collective norms, adherence to, 88–89, 147
- Collective responsibility
  - concept, 73–74
  - legal system, 74–76
  - in North Korea, 76–77
  - social expressions, 87
- Collective rights, 73, 246–250, 251, 355
- Collective security alliance, 193–194
- Collective will, 71
- Collectivism
  - co-operation, 86, 147
  - defined, 46
  - described, 68–69
  - early ideas, 69–70
  - egalitarianism, 310, 319–320
  - on ideological spectrum, 8–9
  - ideologies of, 6
  - in politics, 71–72
  - public property, 81–82, 147, 181
  - social expressions of, 86–89
  - survey of values, 6–7
- Collectivization of agriculture, 167, 181
- Columbus Day, 28
- Command economy, 318–320
- Common good, 69
- Communism. *See also* Soviet Union
  - classless society, 146, 149, 161
  - collectivism and, 71
  - and economic structure, 35
  - ideology, 161–162
  - Leninism, 164–166
  - Marxism, 145–146, 163
  - Nazism and, 177, 178



- revolutionary change, 161
- Stalinism, 166–169, 181–182
- Communist Manifesto* (Marx and Engels), 72, 81, 161
- Community conferencing, 75, 76
- Competition, 55–56, 103–104, 147, 310
- Comprehensive land claims, 247
- Conferencing, community, 75, 76
- Conscription Crisis of 1917, 294–296
- Conscription plebiscite (1942), 288
- Consensus decision making, 289–290
- Constitutional Act of 1867, 22. *See also*
  - British North America Act
- Constitutional Act of 1982, 246, 251, 254
- Constitutional monarchy, 339
- Containment, policy of, 190
- Co-operation, 86, 147
- Copyright infringement, 64
- Cost of living, 119, 121
- Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON), 194
- Cox Report, 199
- Credit unions, 84
- “Cross the floor”, 345
- Crown corporations, 82, 331
- Crown land, 82
- Crowsnest Pass miners strike, 128
- Cuba
  - centrally planned economy, 318
  - economic reforms, 319–320
  - equality in, 78, 319–320
- Cuban Missile Crisis, 200–203
- Culture
  - and beliefs and values, 11

## D

- Day After Tomorrow* (movie), 260
- Dead Man Walking* (movie), 62
- Death penalty. *See* Capital punishment
- Debt
  - and development, 378–379
  - housing and, 377–378
- Déclaration des droits de l'Homme et du citoyen, la* (Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen), 48–49
- Declaration of Independence, 48, 49
- Declaration of Principles of Social Democracy, 148, 149
- Defamation, 51–52
- Demobilization, 80

- Democracy, 31–32, 36, 71, 95
  - consensus decision making, 289–290
  - direct, 282, 287–289
  - representative, 282–287
  - responsible government, 286–287
  - will of the people, 281
- Democratic socialism, 149–156
  - in Canada, 151–156
  - early, 149–150
  - Great Depression and, 151–153
- Détente, 211–213
- Deterrence, 199–200
- Development
  - and debt, 378–379
  - and environmental concerns, 380–384
- Dictatorship, 168, 178–180, 239, 302–303
- Dien Bien Phu, battle of, 204
- Direct democracy, 282, 287–289
- Dissent, 291, 301. *See also* Civil disobedience
- Distribution of wealth, 79, 103, 326–334
- Doomsday clock, 214

## E

- Earth Day Canada movement, 88
- Economic crisis of 2008, 328, 377–378
- Economic equality, 79, 147, 310–314
  - egalitarianism, 310, 319–320
  - equality of opportunity, 311, 322–324
  - equitable distribution of income, 311, 326–334
  - on ideological spectrum, 311
- Economic freedoms, 55–56
- Economic spectrum, 35, 311
- Economic structure, ideological beliefs about, 35
- Economic systems
  - command economy, 318–320
  - free-market economy, 54–56, 320–321, 322
  - mixed economy, 325–334
- Education
  - Francophone schools, 60, 356
  - minority language rights, 355
  - private, 60, 61
  - public, 60, 146
  - residential school system, 223
  - right to, 59–62
  - separate schools, 60
- Egalitarianism, 310, 319–320
- Electoral process, 282–287
  - first past the post (FPTP), 283–284

- proportional representation, 284–286
- representation by population, 283
- Emergencies Act, 300, 368–369
- Enabling Act, 177
- English Civil War, 30
- Enlightenment, 31, 46, 49, 50
- Environment
  - and beliefs and values, 11, 15–16, 27
  - climate change, 359–360, 416–419
  - grassroots movements, 420
  - and individualism, 374
  - resources development and, 380–384, 390
- Environmentalism, 27, 260–263
- Equality of opportunity, 311, 322–324
- Espionage, 198–199
- États généraux* (Estates-General), 302
- Ethiopia famine relief, 412–413
- Eugenics, 174
- Evolutionary theory, 19
- Expansionism, Cold War, 189, 192–193
- Extremism, 270–272

## F

- Factory Acts, 126–127
- Faith-based laws, 258–259
- Famine, 168, 181
- Famine relief, Ethiopia, 412–413
- Famous Five, 20, 21, 131
- Fascism, 172–174, 176–180
- Federal election (2008), 285
- Feminism, 18
  - early, 130–132
  - suffrage movement, 19–20, 131
- File-sharing, online, 64
- First Nations. *See* Aboriginal peoples
- First Nations education authorities, 60
- First Nations Governance Act, 225
- First Nations Language Legislation (2006), 13
- First past the post (FPTP), 283–284
- First World War
  - Aboriginal soldiers, 405–406
  - internment of Ukrainians, 366–367
- Fiscal policy, 327
- Five-Year Plans, 181
- Flat tax, 330
- Foreclosure, 377–378
- Francophone identity, 12
- Francophone rights, 357
- Francophone schools, 60, 356

Freedom of expression, 51–53, 107–109, 384–387  
 Free-market economy, 54–56, 320–321, 322  
 Free speech. *See* Freedom of expression  
 Free Vote, 287  
 French Revolution, 38, 48–49, 106  
 Fundamental right, 51

## G

Gender, and beliefs and values, 16–17  
 Generation Y, 423  
 Genocide, 168, 236. *See also* Holocaust  
 German Autumn, 270  
 Germany  
   anti-Semitism, 178–180  
   Nazism, 176–180  
   postwar division, 187  
   unification of, 174  
   war reparations, 175  
   Weimar government, 175–176  
*Glasnost*, 169  
 Global issues, 439–440  
 Global warming, 359–360, 416–419  
 Government  
   bailouts, 328  
   ideological beliefs about, 31–32, 34, 105, 107, 385  
   intervention, 59, 80, 149, 152, 327–328  
   regulation, 325–326, 331  
   spending, 327  
 Governor general, 339–341  
 Grassroots movements, 420  
 Great Depression, 59, 80, 151–153, 176, 325, 326  
 Great Law of Peace, 98  
 Grey area, 8  
 Guilds, 104  
 Gulag system, 168

## H

Hainan Island Incident, 199  
 Haiti, troubled democracy, 239–240  
 Haudenosaunee Confederacy, 96–100, 220  
 Health and Social Services Delivery Improvement Act (BC), 349–350  
 Health care  
   economics of, 90  
   universal, 151, 156  
 Health crises, and individual rights, 387–389

History, interpretations of, 28, 29  
 Holocaust, 180  
 Holodomor, 168, 181  
 Home education, 60  
 Homelessness, 309, 377, 437  
 Human interdependence, 68  
 Humanitarianism  
   imposing liberalism for, 235–238  
   and responsibility as citizens, 399–400, 412–415  
 Human nature, ideological beliefs about, 28, 30–32, 71, 72  
 Human rights, 132–133, 347  
 Hungarian Revolution, 209  
 Hyperinflation, 175–176

## I

Identity. *See also* Beliefs and values  
   beliefs and values and, 9  
   Canadian, 22–24  
   Francophone, 12  
   language and, 12–14  
 Ideological conflict, 187  
 Ideological spectrum, 8–9  
 Ideology  
   and beliefs, 19, 28, 30–37  
   characteristics of, 28–38  
   and citizenship, 427, 430–433  
   defined, 5, 38  
   and economic structures, 35  
   and human nature, 28, 30–32  
   interpretations of history, 28, 29  
   and political structures, 36  
   and role of the individual, 36–37  
   and roles in society, 36–37  
   and social structure, 34–35  
   and society, 32–34  
   themes of, 26–27  
   visions of the future, 37–38  
 Immigration, immigrants  
   Alberta, 11, 12, 15  
   programs and services for, 437  
   Ukrainian experience, 11, 12  
 Income inequality, 119, 121, 315, 375  
 Indian Act (amended), 228, 353  
 Indian Act of 1876, 223–225  
 Indigenous languages, 12, 13  
 Individualism  
   capitalism, 33, 35  
   capital punishment and, 62–63  
   classical liberalism, 105–109, 147  
   economic expressions of, 54–58  
   on economic spectrum, 35  
   emergence of, 45–46  
   on ideological spectrum, 8–9  
   ideologies of, 6  
   and liberalism, 45–47  
   political expressions of, 48–52  
   right to education and, 59–62  
   social expressions of, 59–63  
   survey of values, 6–7  
 Individual rights and freedoms, 46, 51, 147, 347–352, 365–373, 404  
 Indonesia, imposition of liberalism in, 237  
 Industrialization, 116, 163, 167, 181  
 Industrial Revolution, 78–79, 104–105, 116–124  
   child labour, 115  
   factories, 116–117  
   machine breaking, 125  
   new technologies, 104  
   standard of living, 119  
   surplus workers, 116  
   wealthy business owners, 117–118  
   working class, 119–124  
   working conditions, 122–124  
 Inflation, 327. *See also* Hyperinflation  
 Informal social structures, 34–35  
 Interest groups, 290–291  
 Interim Métis Harvesting Agreement, 71, 354  
 Internet, and censorship, 384–387  
 Internment, wartime, 366–367  
 Inuit rights, 359–360  
 Inuktitut writing system, 12  
 “Invisible hand”, 104. *See also* Self-interest  
 Iraq anti-war protests, 408  
 Iraq insurgency, 267  
 Iraq War, 265–267, 442  
 Italian Canadians, wartime internment of, 367

## J

Japanese Canadians, wartime internment of, 367

## K

Korean War, 203–204  
 Kristallnacht (Night of the Broken Glass), 179  
 Kuwaiti women, political influence of, 21



## L

Labour market, 55–56, 104  
Labour standards, 126–127  
Labour unions, 127–128  
Labrador Inuit Charter of Rights and Responsibilities, 254  
Labrador Inuit Constitution, 254  
Labrador Inuit Land Claims Agreement, 252–254  
*Laissez-faire*, 54. *See also* Free-market economy  
*Laissez-faire* capitalism, 105, 120  
Land  
    Aboriginal peoples' relationship to, 11, 15–16, 57  
    claims, 247–250  
    comprehensive land claims, 247  
    and ideology, 27  
    Métis scrip, 228–229  
    ownership of, 57  
    specific land claims, 247  
    and spirituality, 11, 15–16  
    treaties, 220–221  
Language  
    and beliefs and values, 12–14  
    French language law, 358  
    Indigenous languages, 12, 13  
    minority rights, 355, 356–357  
    official bilingualism, 355  
Languages Act (Alberta), 356  
Laws of Mutual Support, 15  
Laws of Sacred Life, 15  
Laws of Sacred Nature, 15  
Leadership, 434–441  
Left-leaning political parties, 311–312  
Leninism, 164–166  
Liberal, uses of the term, 134  
Liberal democracy, 46, 106, 107  
Liberalism  
    Aboriginal experiences of, 219–230  
    capitalism and, 104–105  
    challenges to, 245–274  
    classical, 105–109, 129, 147  
    competition, 55–56, 103–104, 147  
    contribution of Aboriginal peoples to, 96–100  
    critique of, 231  
    economic freedom, 55–56  
    economic roots of, 54–55, 103–104  
    freedom of expression, 51–53, 107–109

    and historical circumstances, 237–238  
    imposition of, 218, 232–238, 265–267  
    individual rights and freedoms, 46, 51, 147  
    key values of, 96, 110  
    modern, 109–110, 134–136, 276  
    political roots of, 48–50, 106–110  
    private property, 57, 105, 107, 147  
    rise of, 46–47  
    role of government, 104, 107  
    roots of, 94–113  
    rule of law, 49–50, 106, 107, 147  
    self-interest, 55–56, 103–104, 147  
    social contract, 49–50  
    social roots of, 59  
    viability of, 276–277  
    western European origins of, 101–102  
Liberation movements, 209–211  
Lieutenant-governors, 339–341  
Limited government, 104, 105, 106, 107  
Liquid slag, 277  
Local issues, 436–437  
*Lord of the Rings* (Tolkien), 243  
“Loss of confidence”, 286. *See also* Non-confidence vote  
Luddite movement, 125

## M

Madagascar, foreign control of resources in, 390  
Magna Carta, 49–50  
Majority government, 286, 345  
Mandatory helmet use, 108  
Mandatory voting, 305–306  
Manitoba Act, 249  
Manitoba Schools Act, 355  
Maoism, 161  
Marshall Plan, 190–191  
Marxism, 145–146, 163  
Master and Servant Act, 127  
*Matrix, The* (movie), 244  
Media  
    and beliefs and values, 17–18  
    coverage of Vietnam War, 407–408  
Meech Lake Accord, 288  
*Mein Kampf* (Hitler), 178  
Members of Parliament (MPs), 283  
Members of the Legislative Assembly (MLAs), 283  
Mercantilism, 54, 102–103

Meritocracy, 104  
Métis. *See also* Aboriginal peoples  
    harvesting rights lawsuit, 71, 354  
    land claims, 247–250  
    scrip, 228–229  
    settlements in Alberta, 249  
    worldview, 70  
Métis Settlement Accord (Alberta), 248  
Military dictatorship, 302–303  
Military Service Act, 295  
Millennials. *See* Generation Y  
Millennium Development Goals, 378  
Minimum wage, 309  
Minority government, 286, 345  
Minority language rights, 355, 356–357  
Minority tyrannies, 303  
Mixed economy, 325–334  
Modern liberalism, 109–110, 134–136, 276  
Molotov Plan, 191  
Monarchist League, 341  
Monetary policy, 327  
Monopolies, 103, 321, 322  
Mortgage loans, bad. *See* Economic crisis of 2008  
Mujahedeen resistance, 205–206  
Multiculturalism Act, 352  
Multi-party system, 345  
Mutually Assured Destruction (MAD), 199  
Myanmar  
    military dictatorship in, 303  
    pro-democracy movements in, 410

## N

Nation, as ideological theme, 26  
National interest, imposing liberalism for, 232–234  
National issues, 437–438  
National security, and individual rights, 365–373  
Nazism, 176–180  
Neo-colonialism, 390  
New Deal economic policy, 327  
Non-alignment, 208  
Non-confidence vote, 286, 345  
Non-partisan, 340  
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 191, 193–194  
North Korea  
    collective responsibility in, 76–77  
    and Korean War, 203–204

*Nouveau riche*, 117  
Nuclear arms treaties, 212  
Numbered Treaties, 221  
Nunatsiavut government, 254, 289  
Nuremberg Laws, 179

## O

Oath of citizenship, 427  
October Crisis of 1970, 296–297, 365  
October Manifesto, 164  
Oil spill, 382  
*On Liberty* (Mill), 107  
*On the Origin of Species* (Darwin), 174  
Orange Revolution, 409

## P

Pacifism, 255  
Pandemic, 388  
Parliamentary democracy, 339  
Part-time jobs, 55  
Party politics, 286–287, 345–346  
Party solidarity, 286, 345  
Party whip, 286  
*Perestroika*, 169  
“Persons” case, 131  
Physiocrats, 54  
Ping-pong diplomacy, 208  
Plebiscite, 288, 289–290  
Pluralism, 22  
Political cartoons, 81  
Political-economic grid, 36, 173, 277, 316  
Political participation, 398–399  
Political parties, 286, 311–312, 314, 345–346, 399  
Political prisoners, 76–77  
Political structure, ideological beliefs about, 36  
Polygamy, 273–274  
Position, on an issue, 8  
Potlatch, 225, 226  
Potsdam Conference, 188  
Poverty, 120, 309, 437  
    abject, 375  
    in Canada, 375–377  
    and debt, 375, 378–379  
    homelessness, 309, 377, 437  
Poverty line, 375  
Prague Spring, 210  
Prestige wars, 198

Private ownership. *See* Private property  
Private property, 57, 105, 107, 147, 321  
Private schools, 60, 61  
Privatization  
    of education, 61  
    of natural resources, 83–84  
Pro-democracy movements, 409–411  
Profiling, 371–373  
“Progress”, concept of, 27, 220  
Progressive taxation, 330, 331  
Proletariat, 145  
Protests, 267–270, 291, 401–402, 406–411  
Proxy wars, 203–206  
Public enterprise, 318  
Public property, 81–82, 147, 181  
Public schools, 60  
Purges, 168

## Q

Québec  
    French language law, 358  
    language rights, 356–357  
    sovereignty movement, 154  
Québec Charter of Human Rights and  
    Freedoms, 351  
Quiet Revolution, 154, 322–323

## R

Racial profiling. *See* Profiling  
Racism, 178–179, 372  
Recession, 327, 328  
Red River flood (2009), 392  
Referendum, 287–289  
*Regina Manifesto*, 153  
Religion and spirituality  
    Aboriginal peoples, 11, 14, 15–16  
    and beliefs and values, 14  
    challenge to liberalism, 255–260  
    Doukhobors, 255–257  
    as ideological theme, 26  
    and law, 258–260  
Rent control, debate over, 111–112  
Representation by population, 283  
Representative democracy, 282–283  
Residential school system, 223  
Resources, 83–84, 374, 380–384, 390  
Responsible government, 286–287  
Restorative justice, 74–76, 289  
Revolutionary vision, 37–38

*Révolution tranquille*. *See* Quiet Revolution  
Right-leaning political parties, 314  
Riots, 291  
Robber barons, 118  
Royal Assent, 342  
Royal Proclamation of 1763, 220, 223  
Rule of law, 49–50, 106, 107, 147  
Russian Civil War, 166  
Russian Federation, 165  
Russian Revolution, 162–166  
Russia (Russian Empire), 165  
Rwanda genocide, 236

## S

St Petersburg Soviet, 164  
SARS (Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome)  
    outbreak, 388, 389  
Scarcity, and choice, 317  
Schools, schooling. *See* Education  
Second World War, Aboriginal soldiers, 405  
Security certificates, 373  
Self-government, Aboriginal, 248, 251–254  
Self-interest, 55–56, 103–104, 147, 365  
Selfishness, 374  
Senate, 342–344  
Sentencing circles, 75–76  
Separate schools, 60  
Sharia law, 258–259  
Social contract, 50, 71, 72  
*Social Contract* (Rousseau), 71  
Social Darwinism, 174  
Socialism. *See also* Communism; Soviet  
    Union  
        collectivist values of, 71, 143–147  
        democratic, 149–156  
        government intervention, 149, 152  
        Great Depression and, 151–153  
        Marxism, 145–146  
        origins of, 142–156  
        in Québec, 153–155  
        as response to classical liberalism, 146–148  
        Rousseau and, 71  
        social programs, 149, 156  
        universal health care, 156  
        utopian, 144  
        vs. capitalism, 148  
        vs. liberal values, 147  
Social programs, 149. *See also* Social safety net  
Social safety net, 325, 328–334

Social structure, ideological beliefs about, 34–37

Society

development of, 79

ideological beliefs about, 32–37

Solidarity movement, 210

South Africa, apartheid, 303

Soviet Union. *See also* Russian Civil War;

Russian Revolution

Bolshevik Party, 164–165

centrally planned economy, 318

and Cold War, 169, 186–206

collapse of, 211

collectivization of agriculture, 167, 181

creation of, 166

and Cuban Missile Crisis, 200–203

dictatorship, 169

and divided postwar Germany, 187

expansionism, 189

Five-Year Plans, 181

*glasnost*, 169

Holodomor, 168

and Hungarian Revolution, 209

invasion of Afghanistan, 205–206

and Korean War, 203–204

nuclear arms treaties, 212

*perestroika*, 169

and postwar reconstruction aid, 191

and Prague Spring, 210

rapid industrialization, 181

Stalinism, 181

Space race, 198

Sparrow case, 352–353

Specific land claims, 247

Spheres of influence, 189

Spirituality. *See* Religion and spirituality

Stalinism, 166–169, 181–182

Standard of living, 119

*Star Trek* (TV series), 243, 363

“Status Indian”, 224, 228

Stock market crash, 80, 152

Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty (SALT), 212

Subsidies, 325

Suez Canal Crisis, 208

Summit Series, 185

Supply and demand, principle of, 54–55, 320, 321, 325

Supreme Court of Canada, 352–353, 385

Sweden, social safety net, 328–330

Symbols, 14, 95

## T

Taliban, 233, 235

Taxation, 327, 330

Treaties, land, 220–221

Treaty Day, 221, 222

Treaty of Fort Albany, 220

Treaty of Versailles, 174–175

Truman Doctrine, 190

Tsunami disaster relief (2004), 415–416

Turkey, and European Union membership, 234

Two-party system, 342

Two-Row Wampum Belt, 220

## U

Ukraine

famine, 168, 181

pro-democracy movement in, 409, 411

Ukrainian Canadians, wartime internment of, 366–367

Unemployment, 80

Union of the Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR). *See* Soviet Union

United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 248, 250

United States

affirmative action, 323–324

and Cold War, 169, 186–206

Constitution, 46

containment policy, 190

and Cuban Missile Crisis, 200–203

and invasion of Afghanistan, 233–234

and Iraq War, 265–267

and Korean War, 203–204

and Mujahedeen resistance, 205

nuclear arms treaties, 212

private education, 61

relations with China, 209

two-party system, 342

and Vietnam War, 205

“War on Terror”, 233–234, 296

war resisters, 257, 296–297

Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 132–133, 351

Universal health care system, 151, 156

Upstanders, 392

USA PATRIOT Act, 371

Utopian socialists, 144

## V

Victim-offender mediation, 76

Vietnam anti-war movement, 407–408

Vietnam War, 204–205

Vote, 399. *See also* Electoral process

age limit, 22–23

free, 287

mandatory voting, 305–306

right to, 129 (*See also* Women’s suffrage movement)

Voting behaviour, 396–397

Voucher education, 61

## W

War Measures Act, 296–297, 365–367

“War on terror”, 233–234, 296

War resisters, 257, 296–297. *See also* Anti-war movements

Warsaw Pact, 194

Wartime internment, 366–367

*Wealth of Nations* (Smith), 54, 103–104

Weapons of mass destruction (WMDs), 199, 265

Weimar government, 175–176

Welfare state, 129–130, 154

Will of the people, 280–281

Winnipeg General Strike, 128, 137–138

Women’s movement. *See* Feminism

Women’s suffrage movement, 19–20, 131

Workhouses, 129, 130

Working class

Industrial Revolution, 119–124

labour migration, 116

standard of living, 119, 120

Working hours, 122, 143, 144

“Workingman’s Blues #2” (Dylan), 141

Worldview, 15, 69–70, 219–220, 430–433

## Y

Yalta Conference, 187